

THE INDEPENDENT

Fifty-First Year

Grimsby, Ontario, Wednesday, January 22nd, 1936

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King George V Dead - Edward VIII Ascends Throne

EMPIRE MOURNS LOSS OF BELOVED RULER

Sovereign Passes In 26th Year Of Reign — Commanded The Universal Affection Of His People — Funeral On Tuesday, Proclaimed Day Of Mourning — Bachelor Prince, Aged 41, Beloved By Empire, Becomes King Edward VIII.

King George V, the Empire's Sovereign for nearly 26 years, died peacefully in his 70th year at his beloved country seat at Sandringham House, Norfolk, England, on Monday evening at 11.55 (6.55 p.m., E.S.T.).

Preparations immediately were made to proclaim the Prince of Wales, his successor on the throne, as King Edward VIII.

Shortly before midnight his physicians observed that the King's gallant fight against bronchial catarrh and a weakening heart had ended and that the monarch was about to die. With sad eyes, Lord Dawson of Penn, the King's physician since 1907, and his associates stood looking down on the tired, frail figure of the King.

Then they summoned to the bedside Queen Mary, the Prince of Wales and other members of the Royal Family from an adjoining room. Together they walked into the King's room and stood at his bedside. Death came peacefully a few moments later.

The Queen was crying softly. She had held the King's hand and listened to his final, labored breathing.

She broke down as His Majesty died but quickly rallied and kissed the monarch's bearded face, now still in death.

Lord Dawson of Penn, the King's physician since 1907, solemnly announced the King's death, addressing himself to the Prince of Wales.

"Your Majesty," he said, "your father is dead."

King Edward came to London from the death-bed of his father on Tuesday to assume his task as King of Great Britain and the Empire, and pledged he would "follow my father's footsteps" for the good of his subjects.

Amid historic ceremony, the new King swore the solemn oath of accession to become "Edward VIII, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, Ireland and the British Dominions beyond the seas, King, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India."

Then he received the pledge of fealty from members of Parliament.

Before the Privy Council, recalling King George's unswerving devotion to

(Continued on page 8)

Well - Beloved Monarch Passes Away



THE LATE KING GEORGE V

GRIMSBY TO PAY TRIBUTE TO KING

Memorial Service In St. Andrew's Church On Tuesday — To Observe Day Of Mourning Here.

Grimsby, with other municipalities throughout the Dominion, will observe the special day of mourning proclaimed for Tuesday next, January 28th, when Canada will join with the rest of the British Commonwealth in paying tribute to the memory of the late King George V.

Arrangements are being made by the municipal authorities to observe the occasion with a special memorial service in St. Andrew's Church which will be attended by the councils of the town and township, the war veterans and other organizations of the town as well as citizens generally. The service which will be held on Tuesday afternoon, Jan. 28th, will be in charge of Rev. J. A. Ballard, rector of St. Andrew's Church who will be assisted by the other clergy of the municipality.

In accordance with a proclamation of the Governor-General, places of business, the schools and other institutions will be closed for the day as a mark of respect to the late King and citizens are invited to attend the special service being arranged.

Bell Told
The sad tidings of the King's death cast a gloom over the town and shortly after the news came over the radio the town bell was tolled 25 times while various functions which had been arranged were cancelled.

On Tuesday morning the members (Continued on page 8)

GRIMSBY LOSES ANOTHER OUTSTANDING CITIZEN

Henry H. Farrell, well known Manufacturer and Business Man Succumbs To Pneumonia In His 70th Year — For Over Fifty Years Takes Active Part In Mercantile, Industrial, Agricultural And Sporting Life Of Peninsula.

(By J.O.L.)
Citizens of this district were greatly shocked at noon on Wednesday, January 22nd, to hear of the death at his home on Main street west of Henry H. Farrell, senior member of the basket manufacturing firm of H. H. Farrell and Sons. Deceased who was in his 70th year had been ill for the past week but right up until Tuesday hopes had been held out by his family that he would survive the severe attack of lobular pneumonia with which he had been stricken as he was making a gallant fight and everything that medical skill could do was being rendered.

In the death of H. H. Farrell the town and district has lost one of its most prominent and colorful figures. For over half a century he had been an active participant in the mercantile, agricultural, industrial and sporting life of the peninsula, and right up until ten days ago was actively engaged in the operation of his business interests.

In the passing of Mr. Farrell the town has lost a good citizen; the district a solid, substantial progressive business man and the sporting fraternity a true friend and solid supporter who always fostered the best in sport for the game's sake.

He was a member of Union Lodge No. 7 A.F. & A.M. Besides his widow he leaves to mourn his loss, one brother, ex-Mayor Charles T. Farrell; four daughters, Mrs. J. B. Mariatt, Hamilton; Mrs. Arthur M. Morrow, Windsor; Mrs. Lloyd Telfer, Toronto and Mrs. W. H. Ketterborne of Grimsby; six sons, Charles A., William J., Roy and Horace of Grimsby, Reginald of Jordan and Douglas of Sarnia.

The funeral will be held from his late residence 96 Main west on Friday afternoon, January 24th. Service at the home at 2.30 p.m. Interment in Queen's Lawn Cemetery.

He was born in Grimsby in the troublous Fenian Raid month of June, 1866, the eldest son of the late John C. Farrell and Jane Game, pioneer residents of Grimsby Township.

In 1885 he married Miss Etta Gilmore of Grimsby and the 50th anniversary of this happy event was (Continued on page 5)

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5,000 TONS OF FRUIT HANDLED

Biggest Quantity In History Of Niagara Packers Handled During 1935 — Directors And Officers Re-Appealed — Season Most Successful.

The Annual Meeting of the Shareholders, Niagara Packers Limited, was held on Monday, January 20th, 1936, in the Masonic Hall.

The Members of the Company were well pleased with Balance Sheet for the year ending December 31st, 1935, and re-appointed the same Board of Directors as follows: H. L. Roberts, Wm. Andrewes, J. J. McCallum, G. F. Kitchen, A. N. Ashton, E. J. Marsh and S. M. Culp.

Col. H. L. Roberts was re-appointed president, Col. W. Andrewes of Beamsville, vice-president; Earl J. Marsh, general manager and secretary and A. V. Catton, treasurer.

The entire season was most successful. Over eighty cars of fruit, mostly plums, were sent overseas and proved profitable throughout.

The Company handled over five thousand tons of fruit during the (Continued on page 5)

ACCIDENT HELD "UNAVOIDABLE"

Jury Absolves Leslie Blanchard, Driver of Merritt Car, of All Blame In Railway Accident.

The coroner's jury, under Dr. Eric Patterson, which met at Paris on Friday last to enquire into the death of the late James Merritt of Grimsby, absolved Leslie Blanchard, driver of the auto, of all blame in connection with the accident which it termed "unavoidable". The train crew likewise were absolved of guilt.

Death due to an accident caused by icy roads was the verdict of the jury. Mr. Merritt was killed when his auto was struck by a freight train at Armstrong's Crossing on January 16. Mr. Blanchard who returned home the end of the week is still confined to his bed, suffering from injuries received and shock.

The election of a warden to preside over the deliberations of the Lincoln County Council for the year will take place next week when the newly elected council holds its first session. Reeve Lawson of North Grimsby, will, it is expected, be the choice of the councillors for the position.

AWAY BACK WHEN

By FRANK FAIRBORN, JR.

Our great British Empire and the world at large suffered a great calamity at midnight on Monday when our dearly beloved King and Ruler George V, was taken Home to His Maker. The tolling of the Town bell by members of the Canadian Legion, one toll for every year of his reign, brought back vivid memories to me of the tolling of that bell 35 years ago today, January 22nd, 1901 and all the world was in mourning for that good and gracious personage the late Queen Victoria. It was just such a day as Monday, a day of bluster and the countryside buried deep in snow, when the news flashed over the wires at three o'clock that Victoria The Good had passed away. At that time the town bell could not be rung in the same manner as it is today and Smith

McNinch went to the bell cupola and the bell was tolled sixty-four times by striking it with a hammer. All stores and other business places and public buildings in the village were decorated in the royal mourning colors of deep purple and black until after the funeral of Her Majesty.

It must be remembered that it is natural for this district to be loyal supporters of our Royal family for was not this valley originally settled by United Empire Loyalists of the finest stock. Moreover Grimsby has during the past three-quarters of a century had more or less direct contact with the Royal family in different ways.

Seventy-five years ago the past

summer, 1860, Grimsby was visited by the late King Edward VII, then the Prince of Wales, at the time of his first visit to Canada and the United States. Prince Eddie tarried for some considerable time in "The Forty" and visited the Masonic hall and occupied the Worshipful Master's chair, said chair still being in use in the lodge room of No. 7 A.F. & A.M.

During the Fenian Raid of 1866 and again in 1870 Grimsby troop of Volunteers was on duty along the Frontier.

In 1907, Queen's Jubilee year, a Grimsby man participated in the grand pageant held in London, he being Inspector Steve Nelles, then a (Continued on page 8)

ST JOHN'S CHURCH ANNIVERSARY

Excellent Progress Under The Ministry of Rev. Mr. Kaine — Many Attend Services On Sunday.

Members, adherents and friends of St. John's Presbyterian church, Grimsby, endured with the true determination of the Old Kirk, braved stormy and extremely cold weather on Sunday morning and evening to be present at the Anniversary Services of the Church.

The morning congregation heard Rev. Donald McInnes of St. Enoch's Church, of Hamilton, who in his opening remarks, lauded the splendid work being done by St. John's Church in Grimsby and the progress shown under the Ministry of Rev. Mr. Kaine and the general advancement in all departments of the church.

At the evening service the congregation was augmented by members of the Baptist Church who withdrew their service. Rev. Harvey Merritt, pastor of the Baptist Church, assisted in the prayers. The Sermon was (Continued on page 5)

H. W. WHITESIDE AGAIN PRESIDENT

Officers of Grimsby Horticultural Society Elected — Enjoy Successful Year.

Grimsby Horticultural Society held its Annual Meeting in the Social Chambers on Saturday evening last. The President, H. W. Whiteside, occupied the Chair. The Secretary-Treasurer presented the reports of the year, showing that the Society had done much useful work in the community in promoting horticulture. The Society's activities included 4 Flower Shows, Garden Contest, Lectures, the (Continued on page 4)

NOTICE

Owing to the sudden death of His Gracious Majesty, King George V, the Alexina Rebekah Card Party scheduled for next Tuesday evening, January 28th, has been cancelled.

Sister Margarette Pettit, Convener of Entertainment Committee.

EDWARD VIII INSPECTING GUARD OF HONOR AT OPENING OF PEACE BRIDGE



The above picture shows Edward VIII accompanied by Lt.-Col. Walter Johnson, D.S.O., M.C., inspecting the Guard of Honor comprised largely of officers and men from the Company, 98th Regt. of Grimsby, at the opening of the new great transportation link between Canada and the United States, The Peace Bridge, at Port Erie, in August 1927. Major L. A. Bromley, M.M.; Captain Frank T. Shoenbridge and many of the men are easily recognizable in the picture. (Photo By E. B. Murdoch)

PRINCE VISITS GRIMSBY



Above: THE PRINCE OF WALES, then Prince of Wales, on October 19, 1919, on the occasion of the short visit paid to the town by the new Ruler, Edward VIII. Our "Prince Charming" of that day is shown in easy conversation with Mr. J. A. Livingston on his right, and J. Orton Livingston, with his back to the camera and other citizens at the rear of the Royal train. The gentleman with the felt hat at the corner of the coach is Hon. Martin Burrell, the Minister of Agriculture in the Dominion Government at that time and a former resident of Vineland.

Our Sketch Club

LESSON NO. 87 GREEK MOTIF IN COMMERCIAL DESIGN

Fig. 289 is an excellent example of modern design founded on the classical Greek style. This design as a whole is beautifully portioned as can be judged even in the portion printed here. In the full-sized design, the plain and simple lettering at the top being well supported and constructed by the panel of rich ornament.

Study the fine symmetrical scroll

sure to file away your clippings under the correct headings and folders, so that you may refer to them without any loss of time — when they are needed. You would be surprised to see how careful a professional artist is in selecting, and filing away specimens for reference. The larger and better your reference library is the more capable you will be in selecting the correct motif at the proper time, and without fuss or loss of time. Learn to depend upon yourself and



work, and in connection with this, special attention should be given to the beautiful little oak-leaf design in the centre, noting how well it is balanced without symmetry.

The more one studies this Greek design the more strength and beauty we find in it. Blacks, dark greys, light greys and white spots placed in the practical manner of an experienced workman and creative designer. Have you studied the Greek border, note the interlocking feature of the design. This border holds the design together, without being too strong or too black for the central spot, or too dark for the grey interlacing design.

Work of this nature will test the mettle of any artist. Week by week we shall endeavour to print variations of design for your study.

Have you succeeded to cut out, sort out, and file away samples of design for future reference? Be

your own clipping, as you will find that while some artists do not mind loaning their clippings to fellow artists, others refuse to do so. Whenever you get the loan of a clipping be sure that it is returned safely, and promptly, that is if you wish to have this courtesy allowed to you again.

For ex. No. 87. If you are not advanced enough as a designer to change the design in Fig. 289, make a copy of it, twice the size of the reproduction, enlarging the motifs in proportion.

These lessons are free. We invite quotations from our readers, which will be answered without any charge. A small fee is charged for criticism on readers' sketches. Enclose a three-cent stamp, addressed return envelope for personal replies to: The Art Director, "Our Sketch Club", 73 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.

"History is a race between education and catastrophe."
—H. G. Wells.

"Religion is a mystery, into which not all of us are initiated."
—Havelock Ellis.

Best Wages in State Paid by Newspapers

Austin, Tex. — Texas newspaper workers are the highest-paid industrial employees in the state, the University of Texas bureau of business research reports.

Average salaries for those employed in newspaper publishing was \$30.73 a week. Among major industries petroleum refineries and railroads paid the next highest wages \$28.20 and \$28.07 respectively. Manufacturers of men's clothing showed the lowest weekly wage — \$8.86—according to the bureau's figures.

Nearly 60,000 employees studied in the survey received an average of \$22.26 a week, about \$1 a week more than a year ago.

"Science is a committee of ways and means; philosophy is a committee on resolutions and program."
—Will Durant
"Man has always had to be kicked upstairs; he never went voluntarily."
—George Barton Cullen

Recall Other Days



Dick Mayes, Pittsburgh Pirates star in 1889, holding ball used in that era. It has 116 stitches and is smaller than present balls. Mayes plays third baseman on St. Petersburg, Fla., Kubs, a team on which players must be at least 75 years old.

Trade in Alberta

A report covering business conditions in Central and Southern Alberta indicates considerable improvement as crop money is in circulation. General lines have sold in heavier volume but demand for cheaper lines of good still predominates. Hardware lines show substantial increase this fall. Collections are good on current accounts. Automobile dealers have found improved business.

There has been a big demand for used cars during the year, which has had a bad effect on the tire dealers and accessories lines. Lumber and building materials are still moving very slowly. Farm machinery business has been well maintained during the fall months, but did not come up to spring volume.

Laura Wheeler Jiffy Knit Owes Appeal To Easy Making



JIFFY KNIT BLOUSE

PATTERN 1117

A Real Find!—this "Jiffy knit"—that's everything its name implies! Anyone can do it, for it's mostly plain knitting in a soft, loose, stitch, with a lacy contrasting yoke of still looser mesh. So wearable, too, for a blouse that knits up in double-quick time! A skirt's included, and choice of long or short sleeve.

Pattern 1117 comes to you with directions for making this blouse and a plain knitted skirt in sizes 16-18 and 38-40; illustrations of the blouse and of all stitches used; material requirements.

Send 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred) for this pattern to Needlecraft Dept., Wilson Publishing Co., 73 West Adelaide Street, Toronto.

Tiniest Brightest

Science Develops a New Lamp With Concentrated Beam

Last month fifty executives made a tour of U.S. research laboratories under the auspices of the division of engineering and industrial research of the National Research Council. At Schenectady, N.Y., they listened to Dr. Saul Dushman of the General Electric Company's research laboratory.

"I hold up," said the doctor, "a capillary discharge tube of an entirely new type." This being so much Ethiopian to the assembled electrodes. When the electrodes were heated by an electric current the mercury was converted into vapor. Electrons shot off from the tungsten tore off bits of the mercury atoms. An animal would have screamed with pain. The mercury atom just glowed in an electrical agony called ionization.

This principle is now very old. It is applied in every mercury arc that casts its ghostly greenish light (it lacks red, which is what makes it look so weird) in many printer's composing rooms, or photographer's gallery. Dushman was plainly interested in the lamp because of its smallness. The luminous efficiency (if you are an electrical engineer and want to know) is about 40 lumens a watt and 70 watts are required to operate the lamp, which gives a discharge about five lengths of an inch long.

MOST COMPACT LIGHT SOURCE

A tiny lamp like this is just the thing to supply the concentrated beam needed for motion picture machines and lighthouses. Probably no more compact source of light has been invented. But for home or office use—impossible.

By turning the lamp on and off as just the right time it would be possible to do away with the shutter of a motion-picture projector. If you want red rays you can get them by means of a reflector coated with a fluorescent red paint.

A big brother of this lamp—and even this one is a double quartz tube only about an inch long and with internal and external diameters of 5-64 and 1/4 of an inch, respectively—works at a temperature of 4,000 to 5,000 degrees Centigrade and dazzles you with a light of 40,000 candlepower at nine kilowatts. An ordinary mercury lamp would have a length of about three feet and an internal diameter of three inches to yield that much light with the same power. So intense is the heat that the quartz tube has to be water-cooled. The light is much whiter than that of the arc lamp of motion-picture type described first.

Both lamps were originally developed by Phillips in Holland and England. But the laboratories at Schenectady are putting on some finishing touches.

HE DEFENDED THE PRESS

(From the New York Times)
Don Carlos Seltz, for twenty-five years business manager of the New York World, was a widely known figure in newspaper and literary activities. Although newspapers before the World War did not escape his criticisms, he was quick to turn to their defence during a controversy precipitated in 1922 by the late Senator Porter J. McCumber of North Dakota, joint author of the Fordney-McCumber Tariff Law of 1922.

In a speech in the Senate, Mr. McCumber charged that the defeat of William H. Taft for the presidency in 1912 was the result of the refusal of the senate committee on finance to make a corrupt bargain with representatives of the American Newspaper Publishers Association. Mr. Seltz had been a member of one of the association's committees to which the Senator had made reference.

Replying to the McCumber charges, Mr. Seltz said: "It is my impression that Mr. Taft was defeated by Theodore Roosevelt and not by the newspapers. As a matter of fact, most of the newspapers were for Mr. Taft. This talk of Senator McCumber is merely part of the imbecility and ignorance that has been shown by Senator McCumber and his colleagues in framing the present tariff bill."

The next day Senator McCumber modified his charges, agreeing that Mr. Roosevelt was responsible for Mr. Taft's defeat but contending that Mr. Roosevelt would not have run in 1912 "if the newspapers had kept quiet."

As for newspapers, Mr. Seltz de-

American press has become commercialized, mainly because of the vast wealth that accompanied and followed the World War, bringing many columns of advertising to the newspapers.

Mummers Take City of Brotherly Love



Part of the five mile long annual Mummers parade in Philadelphia, Pa., in which 5,000 colorfully costumed marchers took part. Swinging through the slush, the merry-makers put on one of the most gala shows in their history.

Blacksmith Recognized As Great Artist



Here is a British blacksmith who now ranks with the greatest artists in the country, Guy Champion, of Brighton. Mr. Champion has been elected a fellow of the Royal Society of Art "on account of his interest and prowess in the art." He is shown at work in the blacksmith shop which is his studio.

Full Death House



Every cell in death house of Arizona State Prison is filled. These four youths, Roland Cockrane, Jack Sullivan, Frank Rascon and Frank Duarte (L.-R.) await results of appeal from gas deaths.

Seeing Things



Shore leave has been said to have made sailors see things that others couldn't, but in this case gobs from U. S. S. Augusta, flagship of Pacific Fleet, have camera to prove they saw this 25-foot python captured at Singapore, China.

THE HORSE

The horse has the smallest stomach in proportion to its size of any of the domestic animals. Therefore, it must have food and drink frequently. It goes without saying that the horse is to be fed the first thing in the morning, but if an unusually hard day's work is ahead for the animal, it is better that he should have an extra feed the night before, and only the average breakfast, and a meal requires time for digestion, and an overfed horse is as inactive as an overfed man. Carry a nosbag—the kind with the upper portion well ventilated, so you can give the horse a feed any time without unharassing him. A small feed every two hours, with a short rest, is better for the horse than a comparatively full feed in the middle of the day. Stagnant, meagre, and apathy are brought on by long fasting and overfeeding thereafter. A wisp of wet hay and a swallow or two of water at intervals of a couple of hours will refresh a horse that has been traveling hard and fast. In warm weather, after the animal has been given a drink, it is well to sponge out his nostrils and eyes, as it is very refreshing. Four half pails of water four times a day are better for him than a full pail of water morning and night. If you want the horse to be well and strong, don't hurry him when feeding, or work him the moment he has finished.

GROOMING THE HORSE

Clipping a horse is a comfort to the animal in summer, if you are able to protect him from flies. In the winter, it is cruel and foolish, however much it may add to his appearance. Grooms and stablemen of olden times used to clip a horse because it makes it easier for them to keep him clean. In cleaning a horse, he should first be led from his stall, because otherwise the dust will settle in his ears, fouling his food. If a horse is washed, he must immediately be well dried, as he is otherwise liable to take cold. The curry-comb must always be used gently, as it otherwise becomes an instrument of torture, but when it comes to the matter of brushing and rubbing, the more thoroughly it is done the handsomer the animal's coat will appear, and the more thoroughly will he be ready for a day's work, because brushing softens his skin, frees the horse from dandruff and other impurities, opens them and stimulates them into action. The hair should never be cut from a horse's ears, nor from his pasterns, because the hair in the ears keeps them warm and prevents deafness, and the hair about the hoofs keeps the fetlocks dry, and prevents sore heads. It may make work easier for the men in the stable, but it won't add to the comfort or usefulness of the horse. Washing, currying, and grooming the horse had best be the work of the early morning. On returning from a day's work, if the horse is hot, he should be allowed to cool off gradually before being placed in his stall, so as to avoid taking a chill. Then his legs should be well rubbed down by hand. This operation soothes and rests the animal, and enables the man in charge of him to detect and remove thorns, burrs or splinters. Then the horse's hoofs should be carefully examined, and if there is a stone wedge between the hoof and the shoe, it must be removed. Otherwise the animal will probably be lame by morning. It is best to have the shoe of a city horse changed every three weeks, because the hoof is constantly growing, and any fault in shoe or foot requires instant correction.

BLANKETS AND FLY NETS

In cold weather, be sure that your horses are blanketed the moment they come to a stand. The faster they have gone, and the harder they have worked, the more important does the blanket become, because the horse becomes thoroughly heated and when perspiring, is more likely to catch a cold or a chill than if worked only moderately. Your blanket should be of ample size, covering the animal thoroughly from neck to tail, and can be buckled snugly under the belly. Before working the horse again, roll up the blanket, as it will otherwise only increase his perspiration, and at the same time absorb the moisture. A wet blanket on a horse in cold weather makes sickness a certainty. In the summer it will add greatly to the horse's comfort to provide fly nets. If you can't do this, a green bough fastened to the harness will afford some protection. Better still, there are three preparations which flies don't like but that won't hurt the horse. Rub one of the three on the places where flies are most annoying: concentrated oil of laurel, sweetwood, or a mixture made of one pound of assafetida, half a pint of vinegar, and a pint of water. Aside from the constant annoyance of the animal, flies are a danger to the driver or passengers, because they render the horses nervous, irritable, and likely to bolt and run away.

Robert—I've a great mind to rock the boat and frighten you!
Marie—Once a young man like you tried that with me and the boat upset.
Robert—And what did you do?
Marie—I swam ashore and notified the coroner.

Now Science Explains Why So Many People Past 40

Feel That They're Slipping Losing Their "Grip" on Things



Many people 'round 40 think they're 'growing old.' They feel tired a lot... 'weak.' Have headaches, dizziness, stomach upsets. Well, scientists say the cause of all this, in a great many cases, is simply an acid condition of the stomach. Nothing more.

All you have to do is to neutralize the excess stomach acidity. When you have one of these acid stomach upsets, take Phillips' Milk of Magnesia after meals and before going to bed. That's all.

Try this. Soon you'll feel like another person! Take either the familiar liquid 'PHILLIPS' or the convenient new Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets. Made in Canada.

PHILLIPS' Milk of Magnesia

And Still the Wheat Moves

(The Montreal Star)
For about three weeks now, sales of Canadian wheat for export have proceeded at a rate which can best be compared with the heavy movement that took place during the Great War. Ever since the Argentine set a high minimum price on December 13, it has been apparent that Canada is in possession of the export field. This is of immense national significance.

A fortnight ago we pointed to what the movement would mean to our ports. Available linefreight at Saint John, for example, is reported to be pretty well booked. And let it be said at once that Montreal should not grudge the Maritime ports any 'break' that they may get. Incidentally, there are reports of the old couple of 'tramps' already chartered to carry grain out of Montreal when the river opens in the spring. Nothing to get too excited about yet, but generally suggesting that things may well get back to a pre-slump basis. This is the time of year when chartering ships and booking space should begin to get under way. After so long a winter of depression, however, many will cheer a single swallow as if it were the full summer.

And Canada is in fine position to move wheat this winter. There are some 20,000,000 bushels of wheat in St. Lawrence and Maritime ports which could well move out during the winter through Saint John. There are about another 40,000,000 bushels in Eastern elevators and lake ports, from which the freight rates to Saint John are equivalent to those from Buffalo to New York. The wheat, then, is 'in export position,' though some of it, no doubt, will be required for domestic milling in Eastern Canada. There are, too, from 20,000,000 to 40,000,000 bushels available for shipment through British Columbia ports, in addition to a fair supply at American Lake ports, some of which we might hope that export will proceed merrily. 'When the wheat moves' at fair prices is almost another term for Canadian prosperity.

ARE YOU NERVOUS, IRRITABLE, TIRED?

Do your friends secretly pity you, because you simply haven't the energy to do the things they do? Are you nervous, irritable, a victim of depression? Then the answer you seek is PHOSPHERINE. The great British tonic, is concentrated energy. You take only a few tiny, economical drops each day... but the effect is astonishing. Almost from the first dose life looks brighter. You gain new energy. You sleep soundly. You wake thoroughly refreshed. Indigestion, loss of appetite, pains and stiffness, and utter weariness go... and stay gone. Start taking PHOSPHERINE now. Thousands who once suffered from general debility, rheumatic aches and pains, poor appetite and lack of pep and go, count the day they first took PHOSPHERINE as the best day in their lives. PHOSPHERINE is a splendidly effective aid for all signs of debility, fatigue, sleeplessness, general debility, retarded convalescence, nerves, anemic condition, indigestion, rheumatism, grippe, neuritis, and loss of appetite. Get PHOSPHERINE from your druggist now—in liquid or tablet form—at the following reduced prices—3 sizes: 50c, \$1.00, \$1.50. The \$1.50 size is nearly four times the 50c size, and the \$1.50 size is twice the \$1.00 size.

HAVE YOU HEARD

Are you prepared for the next depression which the forecasters say will be along in the 'forties'?

Did you ever solicit a contribution for a good cause from a professional money-raiser?

DONE TO A TURN
When I was just a callow brat I got my fingers burned and that was quite enough. But since the day I sagely swore to keep away from confagurations, I have found my resolution wasn't sound in view of feminine endurance. So now I'd like some fire insurance.

The conductor walked through the bus collecting fares and stopped before a passenger whose arms were extended in front of him. Rider—You'll find a dime in my coat pocket? Conductor (amazed)—Anything the matter with your arms? Rider—Oh, no. The width between my hands is the size of a pane of glass I am going to buy.

Mr. Newrich—Yes, sir, I started in life a barefooted boy. Mr. Oldham—I, too, was born without shoes.

Roomer—I like this room, but the view from the windows is rather monotonous. Landlady—Well, of course, this is just a rooming house, not a sight-seeing bus.

Daughter—Mother, I wish you would stop bot'ing Father around so much.

Mother—What's the matter now? Daughter—Well, every time I get some young man interested in me he grows serious and asks me if I take after you.

Nothing turns out right unless somebody makes it his job to see that it does.

A father was giving some advice to his son. At the end of the lecture he said: Father—Now, son, you understand perfectly what I mean? Son—Yes, it boils down to this: If I do well, it is because of my illustrious forebears; if I fail it is my fault.

"Human beings must always be capable of adapting themselves to the world as they find it. But adaptation does not involve the fundamentals. Young people of today can build the good life on the same principles as the old-timers used as their models. Courage is needed—it always was. With courage there must go intelligence, ingenuity, and far-sightedness."

Seasonal Drop In Employment

Situation Last Month More Favorable Than in Past Few Years

Employment in Canada showed a drop between November 1 and December 1 of 23,500, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported last week. The total number of employees registered by 9,462 firms fell from 1,019,721 to 996,155.

The bureau described the decrease as a "seasonal contraction," and said it was the first general decline since last April.

It added: "The situation continued decidedly more favorable than in any month of 1934, 1933 or 1932, and was better than that of the Autumn and Winter of 1931."

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DO YOU NEED A BUILDER?

WHEN you're miserable and perhaps in need of a good tonic, weight below normal, and you feel tired-out and weak, follow the advice of Mrs. Francis Alcott of 242 Adelaide St., Toronto, Ont., who writes: "I want to put a Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery as a standard system builder. It was of great benefit to me to rid me of stomach trouble such as indigestion and sour stomach, and caused to some of my entire system. This 'gold gives me a fine appetite, too, and strengthens the whole system. I know of no better medicine for its purpose. I have not at drug stores. New size, tablets 50 cents, liquid \$1.00. Large size, tablet or liquid, \$1.50."

Issue No. 4—'36

Royal Bank of Canada 67th Annual Meeting

Morris W. Wilson, President and Managing Director, Sees Upward Trend of Business Definitely Established.
Sydney G. Dobson, General Manager, Reports \$50,000,000 Increase in Deposits For Second Year in Succession.

Basis for optimism for the immediate future is to be found in the accomplishments of the past two years, stated Mr. Morris W. Wilson, President and Managing Director, in the course of his address at the 67th Annual Meeting of the Royal Bank of Canada. "In every province of the Dominion," said Mr. Wilson, "the improvement in conditions has reduced unemployment and created increased purchasing power. To the farmers of the west, there is an almost immeasurable difference between a price of 40c and 90c for wheat and there is every prospect that by the end of the crop year, the carryover will be materially reduced. In the cities, the burdens and distress due to unemployment have been reduced by an expansion in all lines of manufacturing. In fact, in recent months the volume of manufacturing has exceeded that in the normal base year 1926."

Marked expansion in the automobile and allied industries, the chemical industry, in the demand for textiles and boots, were also noted by Mr. Wilson, who remarked that the sustained activity in the mining industry during the depression and its expansion in 1934-1935 have been outstanding elements in Canadian recovery.

"The payrolls of that industry," said Mr. Wilson, "provided generous wages at a time when many of those employed in other industries were out of work. Without the expenditures of the mining industry for supplies, machinery and other items, the depression in Canada would have been much more severe. In spite of low prices and the low level of demand for building materials, the total volume of mineral production in 1935 again amounted to more than \$200,000,000. The volume of gold production attained a new high record of \$115,000,000. I am of the opinion that the great period in Canadian mineral production is in the future."

Unemployed
"While employment has shown some improvement during the past year, unemployment is still a major problem. Relief expenditures constitute a threatening drain upon the resources of many local communities. While recognizing fully our social obligations, I fear that these expenditures have not always been made with due regard to the public interest. The proposed survey by the Dominion Government is awaited with great interest."

Sanctity of Contracts
Referring to the repudiation last year by one of the Provinces of important long-term power contracts, Mr. Wilson said: "The alleged ground was that off-legality, but it is noteworthy that disavowing all ordinary canons of British justice, the aggrieved investors have been denied access to the courts to press their claims. Moral considerations aside—and these are not to be lightly disregarded—the policy of repudiating contracts that may have become burdensome because of changed conditions strikes at the very root of our social and economic life. Stated in its lowest terms, repudiation does not pay. In the past, we have made heavy sacrifices to build up and maintain our credit abroad. Unless some means can be found to remove the stain, this incident will be a permanent blot upon the fair name of our country."

Provincial Finances
"The financial position of some of our provinces has been the subject of frequent discussions during recent months. Economic conditions in Western Canada, and abnormally heavy expenditures for relief resulting therefrom, have complicated large advances from the Dominion Government. It was inevitable that sooner or later the question of control by the Federal Government over the finances of these provinces should be brought up, particularly in view of suggestions put forward that the Federal Government, by lending its credit, should assist in a general refunding of provincial debts so as to reduce the interest charge and thereby assist in balancing the budgets of these provinces. Such assistance by the Federal Government could only be justified, if there were set up effective safeguards against excessive borrowings by provinces in the future, a matter that would seem to involve an amendment to our constitution. With due safeguards, however, I believe that some such plan would merit and receive the support of public opinion in Canada."

Foreign Trade
"Seven of our foreign

trade in the past three years has been with the British Empire and the United States. The present upturn in business activity is associated with a rising demand for Canadian goods in Empire markets and in the markets of the United States. In the twelve months ending in November 1935 Canadian exports to the Empire exceeded those of the same months of the previous two years by \$25 million and \$108 million respectively. Exports to the United States showed corresponding gains at \$54 million and \$100 million. Figures show that as yet Canada is not benefiting by any gains in general world buying power, but rather from the recovery which is under way in Great Britain and the United States. It would seem that Canada is indeed fortunate to have secured favorable trade agreements with her two best customers. While the agreement with the United States has been in effect but a few days, in view of the gain of \$100 million over the past two years, optimism as to further gains in exports to the United States during 1936 is justified.

Summary
"I would not feel justified in closing my remarks without emphasizing that many serious problems still confront us. "But neither can I close on a pessimistic note. The Canadian people have faced—and I sincerely believe have conquered—the depression. At this stage we must not listen to the faint-hearted who have become frightened or discouraged by the trials of recent years. Those who now urge default, repudiation or compromise as a solution to our financial problem are false prophets who have not correctly read the signs of the times. The Canadian people are made of sterner stuff."

"The upward trend in business would now seem to be definitely established. In fact, I believe, we may look forward to the coming year with a greater optimism than has been possible at any time in the past six years."

General Manager's Address
Mr. S. G. Dobson, general manager, referred to the financial statement, as follows:

"The Sixty-Sixth Annual Report and Balance Sheet reflect continuance of the upturn of business which began in 1933, and which has progressed almost without interruption since that time. Totals under practically all headings are again higher, indicating the steady and continuous growth of the bank."

"A year ago we reported an increase of \$50,000,000 in deposits. This year we are able to report a further increase of over \$100,000,000, or a total of over \$500,000,000 in two years—an impressive amount. Deposits in Canada again increased in all provinces, savings deposits being up over \$11,000,000. "Because of the continued lack of demand for commercial loans, the main outlets for investment of the additional deposits has been the purchase of Government and Municipal securities. As a consequence, assets under these headings have increased by \$63,000,000 to \$196,000,000."

Assets Up \$42,000,000
"Total assets during the year increased \$42,000,000, and are now \$600,919,700, the highest point reached since 1931. Quick assets stand at \$423,673,581, or 70.7% of total liabilities to the public."

"Call Loans in Canada increased \$2,898,034, while Call Loans outside of Canada decreased \$10,400,106."

"Current Loans in Canada have increased by \$300,000 and similar advances abroad by \$2,575,500. While there has been a considerable improvement in business conditions, so far recovery has not increased appreciably the demand for bank accommodation."

"Our senior Executive organization was recently enlarged by the appointment of three Assistant General Managers, namely, Burnham L. Mitchell, James Muir and Harold C. Healer. Mr. Mitchell will continue to supervise Ontario business with headquarters in Toronto and Mr. Muir and Mr. Healer will, as heretofore, be attached to Head Office. All three are highly trained bankers of wide experience, who have spent their business lifetime in the service of the bank. "At the last annual meeting, I ventured the opinion that we had every justification for looking forward to improved conditions during 1936. This expectation has been realized perhaps to an even greater extent than we had hoped for at that time. The outlook is still favorable and, as I see it, there is no reason why we should not enter 1936 with a feeling of optimism."

Conductor—How old are you, my little girl?
Little Boston Girl—If incorporation doesn't object, I'd love to pay my full fare and keep my own statistics.

Old Minto: The Pioneers Who Came And Went (By Prof. S. B. McCready)

"Editor's Note: This is the first of a series of 10 articles which were published recently in the Harrison Review." While written specially for the "Review" and addressed to residents of Minto Township particularly, we believe they will be found interesting to many of the readers of this paper because the problems of the farm folk of Minto Township are the same problems that confront rural people throughout the Province."

In April last the Mail and Empire printed a series of seven short articles written by me dealing with reforms in rural education. The articles were based to a considerable measure on observations made in the summer of 1934 during a visit to Denmark, Sweden and Scotland. I tried to point out some lessons we in Ontario might learn from those progressive countries in modernizing our system of education so that the needs of country life might be better served than they are now.

At that time Mr. Gardiner, editor of the Review, expressed a wish for a series of similar articles for his paper, and I agreed to prepare such sometime when I could find my lazy spirit to the task. This is the first of the articles. I propose to discuss in ten short contributions some problems concerning the well-being of Minto Township which I am sure are in the minds of every old citizen of the district. I do not expect everyone will agree with my proposals. Probably there will be more disagreement than agreement. And likely many will say that my suggestions are impossible of accomplishment. But, whatever the results, there can be no doubt of the value of open discussion. No one is all-wise. We all may learn yet.

And, moreover, whatever may be thought of my suggestions, I am sure everyone will agree we are in anxious times. Canada and the world at large are at the parting of the ways. An old era is ending. A new era is being born. What about Minto Township in this new birth? In this year of grace 1935 it is only eighty years since it was solid bush, without a settler. What will it be in the year 2000—just sixty-five years away? The same question may well be asked of the 570 other townships in Ontario. What is going to happen to the country?

I undertake this task with not a little hesitation. For I realize that home-grown prophets would be wiser often to remain silent. The folk among whom one is brought up are not disposed, as a rule, to accept very seriously the advice or criticisms of one of themselves. Truly, as it was said of old, "A prophet is not without honor, save in his own country."

But in spite of my fear-charged hesitancy, I make bold to write. For I have a great love for Minto Township. Harrison is my birth place. There never has been and never can be, for me, any place quite so dear. Most of the things dearest in life are associated with Harrison and the country about it: the old home, the old friends, the old schools, old teachers and old schoolmates; the old playing fields and swimming holes; the streams and woods and berry-patches; the country roads and the friendly country acquaintances; the old cemetery and the tender memories associated with its graves. And besides all these, my wife, too, is of Minto and Harrison; a daughter of another pioneer. Indeed, much of my interest in Minto has come from listening to my Father and Mr. Livingston talk of the pioneer days. I think they knew every farm and settler in the township. So, willy-nilly, I am a part of Minto. I belong to it and always will belong to it. My bones will probably become part of its soil.

As many readers of the Review will know, my Father was one of the pioneers of Minto. He came to Harrison from Teviotdale in 1859—76 years ago—and was the district's first general store keeper. At that time there were fewer than a dozen houses in Harrison. The first lots had been marked out in 1835 and the first house built by Archibald Harrison. Our home was a pioneer home, though it was frame not log built. My earliest memories are of a country just half emerging from the solid bush. I came into the world when Minto was in the making. And I have lived long enough to see it in 1935 more or less as an old-settled, more or less completed agricultural community.

SULLIVAN

Special analysis available upon request

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33 Temperance St. Toronto

IMMIGRANTS AND EMIGRANTS
A glance back at the development of Minto Township reveals it as an ever changing and pioneering settlement. The first comers in the 30's and 40's were an overflow from the more crowded districts east and south. They did not come from the old country direct. The Harrisons came from York County. The Jacks and the Wrights came from Carleton Place in Ontario County. The Jewells came from the Kingston district. The Redpaths came from Dumfries in Waterloo County. The Wilkisons came from Pseudich Township.

Then before very many years elapsed there were similar emigrations from Minto. It, in turn, became too crowded. Some moved forward into Bruce Peninsula. Other families spread into Michigan, Minnesota and Wisconsin. Kansas and Nebraska received their quota of Mintonians. Then the Dakotas. Then Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. I have little doubt that more people emigrated from Minto than there are on its farms today.

And now all that outward flow has ceased. There are no more large areas of free lands to be possessed. Mintonians will have to stay at home now I suppose and make the most of Minto Township by farming it more intensively. The cities are not calling for their surplus population, either, as they were a few years ago. They are overcrowded. They have become over industrialized and too heavy. Machines are displacing more and more of the city workers. The cities would welcome a back-flow of the needy unemployed into the country.

The professions are over crowded, too. There is no longer any considerable outlet for the youth of Minto by way of the Harrison High School into teaching, medicine, law, engineering and the ministry, that there was formerly and up to ten years ago. The universities have reached a place of over production just as the factories have. So have the commercial schools.

Undoubtedly, Minto Township faces a New Era, what it is going to do about it? Next week, I shall sketch a view of Minto as it is today.

(Continued Next Week)

Classified Advertising

INVENTORS!
AN OFFER TO EVERY INVENTOR. If you have a new invention and full information sent free. Write S. B. McCready, World Patent Attorneys, 278 Bank Street, Ottawa, Canada.

AGENTS WANTED
ORDERS ARE POURING IN FROM all over Canada. Agents are jubilant over commissions they are earning. Write S. B. McCready, World Patent Attorneys, 278 Bank Street, Ottawa, Canada.

INVENTIONS
INVENTIONS BOUGHT AND SOLD, whether patented or not. Canadian Inventors' Association, McKinnon Building, Toronto, Ontario.

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YOUR DELINQUENT ACCOUNTS CAN be collected through our Canadian organization, licensed and operating throughout Canada. No charge, no charge. Post Office Box 211, Toronto.

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Are you tormented with the itching tortures of eruptions, eczema, scales, redness, or other skin afflictions? For quick and happy relief use pure, cooling, antiseptic, liquid D. D. D. Prescription. Its gentle oils soothe the irritated and inflamed skin, thus aiding nature itself to heal the disorder. No fun—no mess. Clear, greaseless and stainless—dries up almost immediately. Stops the most intense itching instantly. A 30c trial bottle, at drug stores, will prove it—or money back. D. D. D. Prescription is made by the owners of ITALIAN BALM.

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Easy Digestibility

Invaluable struggling back to health need strength and vitality giving foods. SCOTT'S EMULSION is an emulsion of pure energy-packed Cod Liver Oil PLUS bone-building Hypophosphites of Lime and Soda. It is four to five times more easily digested than the highest grade Cod Liver Oil. These are PLUS VALUES you get only in SCOTT'S EMULSION.

SCOTT'S EMULSION
THE DIGESTIBLE COD LIVER OIL WITH THE PLUS VALUES FOR SALE BY YOUR DRUGGIST

NEWS

— NEWS —

The opening game of the basketball schedule was played on Friday evening, January 17, with Merrittion boys senior team being the guests of the local boys. The play was very close throughout the game and at the end of regulation time the score was tied 21-21. Ten minutes overtime was played and the final score was 38-24 for Merrittion.

The players on the teams were as follows:
Merrittion: S. Trowbridge, J. Murphy, J. Cowan, A. Ricci, R. Sylvester, L. McKinnon, S. Dorenska, S. Brues-

Grimsby: L. Fair, L. Hilt, M. Lab, G. Ghent, H. Eason, J. Edgecombe, J. Carleton, B. Dunn, W. McNiven, D. Smith.
Referee: Keith Zimmerman, Grimsby.

The cast of the "Merry Wives of Windsor" received their parts on Monday, January 20, and the first practice was held Monday afternoon. This play promises to be one of the best ever presented by the High School Literary Society.

ONCE OVER ON SPORT

HOCKEY SCHEDULE RE-ARRANGED

Out of respect for the memory of His Majesty King George the Fifth, all O.H.A. games scheduled for Tuesday, January 21st were cancelled. All six teams in Group Seven were to have played and these contests will have to be arranged for at a later date.

The Peach Kings were to have played Thorold at the local arena. This game will in all probability be played here on February 7th which is the date set for the wind up of regular group games. Peach Kings were scheduled to go to Dunnville on Feb. 7th and this game has been advanced and will be held Friday of this week, while Hagersville and Thorold will meet at the Grimsby arena on the same night.

As the funeral of the late King will be held on Tuesday, January 28th, the Caledonia Grimsby game, booked for that night at the arena, will be cancelled and will likely be staged on Wednesday the 29th. Definite announcements in this connection will be made within the next few days.

PEACH KINGS LOSE AT HAGERSVILLE

At Hagersville last Thursday night the Peach Kings took their second loss of the season when they were defeated 5-4 in ten minutes overtime. The Grimsby team were well on the way to a victory, leading Hagersville 4-3 with seconds to go when a power play clicked and the home team tied the score.

Hagersville supplied the necessary punch in the overtime and scored the winning tally half way through the extra session.

Bobby Robertson had to leave the game in the third period when he pulled a tendon in his leg, and was replaced in the Grimsby nets by "Bub" House who gave a good account of himself and could not be blamed for either of the goals scored against him.

For printing of all kinds try The Independent.

Local Items of Interest

In a keenly contested basketball game held at the High School gymnasium on Tuesday evening, the Trinity United team lost to the Westdale Baptist team of Hamilton.

In Trinity United Church on Sunday sitting tribute will be paid to the memory of the late King George V. In the morning a memorial service will be held while in the evening the minister, Rev. E. A. Earchman will recount the story of his life.

Sunday night was the coldest night of the year, according to the thermometers in the district, registering two above zero. On Sunday there was a small blizzard and traffic along side roads was handicapped by drifting snow. General traffic, however, continued without interruption.

As a result of Saturday's games in the Beamsville and District Hockey league at the Grimsby arena Silverdale and Vineland remained tied for first place. The scores for the afternoon were: Silverdale 7, Jordan Station 1; Vineland 5, Beamsville 0; Chuck's Wonders (Grimsby) 4, Lower Thirty 2; Fairview 2, Jordan 1.

Trinity United Church will hold its annual congregational meeting on Wednesday evening next, Jan. 29th in Trinity Hall when the reports for the year will be presented by the various organizations. This year a supper will be held in connection with the gathering at the hour of 6.30 o'clock when a social hour will be enjoyed. An excellent program is being arranged and the event promises to be one of special interest. Indications point to a large attendance.

In a group 2 Niagara District C.O.S.S.A. basketball game at the Grimsby high school Friday night, a free shot just as the whistle blew gave the Merrittion high school senior boys a 20-19 win over Grimsby senior boys. The locals overcame a 5-point lead in the first half and led by a narrow margin until late in the fourth quarter, when the visitors rallied and tied the count and then got the winning point. The Merrittion junior and senior girls' teams defaulted the games they were scheduled to play here.

The remains of Thomas Clark, veteran of the Great War, were laid to rest in the soldiers' plot at Queen's Lawn cemetery on Saturday afternoon, with many former comrades in attendance. Services at the home and graveside were conducted by Rev. J. A. Ballard. The firing party was furnished by B company, Lincoln and Welland Regiment, and was in command of C.S.M. George Brignall. Buglers who sounded Last Post were also from B company. The pallbearers, all members of West Lincoln branch, Canadian Legion, were: W. J. Schwab, E. S. Johnson, George Warner, J. Orion Livingston, Ernie Mason and L. A. Bromley.

Mrs. H. G. Mogg Elected President Grimsby Mothers' Club

The members of the Grimsby Mothers' Club elected Mrs. H. G. Mogg as their president for the year 1936 when the annual meeting was held at the home of Mrs. H. B. Metcalfe, Thursday, January 16th. Mrs. Bethune of Hamilton, was named honorary president with other officers as follows: Mrs. Lorne Jacobs, first vice-president; Mrs. James Theal, second vice-president; Mrs. L. Larsen, secretary-treasurer; Mrs. Alf. LePage, convener flower and visiting committee with Mrs. Larsen, Mrs. Konkie, Mrs. Shelton, and Mrs. Chivers assisting; Mrs. Konkie, convener of Clinic Committee with Mrs. Stevensons and Mrs. Rushon assisting; Mrs. Frank Merritt, pianist.

Mrs. Mogg gave a reading that was much enjoyed followed with a duet by Mrs. Metcalfe and daughter Katharine.

A social half hour was spent by all.

JR. AUXILIARY OFFICERS OF ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH

The following officers have been elected for the Junior Auxiliary of St. Andrew's church:
President, Barbara Murdoch; Secretary, Lilian Aldred; Treasurer, Helen Murdoch; Dorcas, Joyce Mogg and Beryl Chivers.

The January meeting of the Women's Institute will be held next Tuesday afternoon, the 21st, at the home of Mrs. A. Swayze, Robinson St. The subject for discussion is Community Activities, and the roll call is "A wish for the W.I.". There will be a paper by the convener, Mrs. W. F. Randall. Those on the social committee are Mrs. H. Farwell, Mrs. W. E. Wilcox, Mrs. R. G. Hughes, and Mrs. S. Harris.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

FOR SALE

PIANO — If interested in a fine reconditioned piano investigate Heintzman & Co's January clearance sale piano bargains. Complete list with description, prices and terms, mailed on request. No obligation. Heintzman & Co., 195 Yonge Street, Toronto.

FOR SALE — 50 cords dry mixed wood at the bush, \$1.75 cord. Box quick sale apply to Swick's, 224, Smithville or phone 37W.

FOR SALE OR RENT — 27 Robinson Street South, 7 room frame house, all conveniences, with about four acres of land planted out in kinds of fruit, good barn & garage. Apply 27 Robinson St. Grimsby.

FOR SALE — First class two wheel fruit trailer, reasonable, also hard maple stove wood. Apply 3 Robinson St. South.

VACUUM CLEANERS RE-BUILT — All makes, Hoovers, Eureka's, brushes re-bristled. Reliable Vacuum Cleaning Co., 1182 Cannon E., Hamilton.

LOST

LOST — On Monday morning, black purse with white trimmings on Main St., near St. John's Meat Shop. Reward to finder. Apply to Mrs. R. N. Wolfenden, Grimsby, Phone 272.

TOWN OF GRIMSBY NOTICE

All taxpayers are hereby notified that discount at the rate of 5% per annum will be allowed on all 1936 Taxes paid in advance.

FRED W. ANDREWS, Tax Collector.

Town of Grimsby NOTICE

Pursuant to clause 2 of the Regulation of the Crops, Seeds and Weeds Branch, department of Agriculture of Ontario, Notice is hereby given that William W. Turner has been appointed Weed Inspector for the Town of Grimsby, under By-Law No. 12, Grimsby, January 21st, 1936.

G. G. BOURNE, Clerk.

NEW AND REBUILT SPRAYERS

The Massey Harris Agent wishes those who are interested in new or rebuilt sprayers or farm implements to visit his manufacturing shop on Queen Street, Beamsville. Special one-horse sprayers, made to satisfy at low prices. Liberal allowance for all implements taken in trade.

Charles Watterworth BEAMSVILLE

T. EATON CO. HEAVY LOSERS IN FIRE

Official loss figures for the disastrous Royal Market hotel fire, Hamilton, in early December, showed that one of the heaviest fire losses was sustained by a building which was not part of the flaming old hotel structure. This was the T. Eaton company store.

MOORE'S THEATRE

Friday - Saturday, January 24 - 25
"WELCOME HOME"
James Dunn, Arline Judge
"Cartoonist Nightmare"
"Off The Beat"

MATINEE, SATURDAY, at 2.30 p.m.

Monday - Tuesday, January 27 - 28

Wednesday - Thursday, January 29 - 30
"JALNA"
"Fox Movie News"
"P-lead And Called"

Attractive Property FOR SALE BY TENDER

Tenders will be received, addressed to the undersigned Solicitors, up to the First day of February, A.D. 1936, of the property known as 101 Main Street, West, on the east side of said Street, in the Town of Grimsby, in the County of Lincoln, being the property owned by the late Milton Ernest Wilcox, deceased.

Said property consists of: 9 roomed House, 5 rooms downstairs, and 4 rooms up-stairs. There are also a good garage, 2 Poultry and 2 Colony houses for chickens. Buildings in good state of repair.

TERMS: Ten percent at the time of the acceptance of the tender, and the balance within thirty days thereafter. The highest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

Dated this 11th day of January, A.D., 1936.

BRADFORD & BRADFORD Bank of Commerce Building, Dunnville, Ontario, Solicitors for the Executor, of Milton Ernest Wilcox Estate.

HYDRO NOTICE

In order to make a more equitable distribution of the town billing it has been decided to divide the town into two sections, reading the meters alternately in each half. Those consumers residing in that section East from Mountain Street will be billed again on February 2 for one month. From then on this section will be billed bi-monthly as before.

Further please note that the final discount date will in future fall on the 15th of each month instead of the 14th as formerly.

Soft Drinks Magazines
THOMAS R. GEEVES
12 Main St.
Grimsby, Ontario

TOBACCO SHOP

Cigarettes — Cigars
Tobacco
Pipes and Lighters
One Cent Candies
Chocolate Bars

GRIMSBY ARENA

FRIDAY, JANUARY 24TH

INTERMEDIATE O.H.A.

HAGERSVILLE VS. THOROLD

WATCH FOR HAND BILLS ANNOUNCING FUTURE GAMES.

— SKATING EVERY SATURDAY NIGHT —

PHONE 447

HORSES! HORSES!!

Twelve to choose from including real handsome chestnut mare, low set, 1250 lbs., \$145.
Bay Mare, real fruit farmers mare, 1275 lbs., \$125.
Brown Gelding, real thick set fellow, 1400 lbs., \$165.
Handsome Bay Mare, 1500 lbs., clean legged, \$175.
Bay Gelding, 1300 lbs., well broken, suitable for any job, \$110.
Bay Gelding, 1300 lbs., \$90.
Black Gelding, 1500 lbs., \$75.
Sorrell Gelding, 1200 lbs., \$65.
All sold with written guarantee.

PETER EDMOND

BEAMSVILLE
Phone 71-R-5 — Beamsville

NOTICE

Tuesday, January 28th, having been proclaimed a day of mourning, no collection of garbage will be made on that day but will be made on Wednesday, January 29th.

G. G. BOURNE, Clerk.

CHANGE OF PASTOR

The official board of the Binbrook pastoral met last week. Rev. R. D. Trank informed the members they might expect a change of pastor when conference meets in June, when Mr. Trank completes five years of successful work on the charge. This information was received with regret by the board.



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2.35 p.m. Time 11.45 a.m.
7.35 p.m. 3.45 p.m.
11.05 p.m. 8.30 p.m.

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Gray Coach Lines
Kammacher's Restaurant
GRIMSBY
Phone 466

"Adversity has the effect of eliciting talents which in prosperous circumstances would have lain dormant." —Horace.

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QUALITY LOW PRICES FREE DELIVERY

Crown Corn Syrup, 2's15c
Golden Spray Cheese2 for 29c
Red Star Salmon, 1/2's (red Cohoe) 2 for 25c

Benson Cornstarch10c
Prunes, Large2 lbs. 19c
Sour Dates3 lbs. 19c

Supreme Shortening14c
Shrimps17c
R. & W. Pumpkin10c

Red & White Golden Bantam Corn 2 for 25c

Shredded Wheat Biscuits2 for 23c

Red & White Wax Beans2 for 21c

Ginger Snaps, lb.10c
Humburgs, lb.15c
Crown Tea, lb.49c

Kolona Coffe, lb.29c
R. & W. Coffe, lb.39c
R. & W. Tea, 1/2's30c

Red Plum Jam, 32 oz.23c

Super Suds, (Try it)2 for 19c

Jellopkge. 7c

FRESH VEGETABLES ALWAYS ON HAND

THEAL BROS GROCERIES & CURED MEATS
PHONE 5, GRIMSBY

AYLMER Canned Foods SALE

AYLMER TOMATO JUICE No. 2 1/2 tin 10c	AYLMER CHERRIES Sweetened - Red Pitted - For Table Use 2 No. 2 tins 25c	AYLMER CHERRIES Unsweetened - Solid Pack - For Pres 2 12-oz. tins 19c
AYLMER SIDE BACON 1-lb. pkg. 27c	AYLMER BISCUITS Chocolate Puff 2 lbs. 25c	
AYLMER PINK SALMON 1-lb. tin 12c	AYLMER ALL-BRAN Kellogg's for Muffins 1g. pkg. 18c	
AYLMER SOUP 2 10-oz. tins 15c	AYLMER GOOD HUMOR Frumenty 22-oz. 23c	
	AYLMER CORNED BEEF Libby's Cooked 2 12-oz. tins 27c	
	AYLMER PICKLES Victory Sweet Mixed 27-oz. jar 23c	
	AYLMER CARROLL'S TEA Green Label 1/2-lb. pkg. 23c	

CARROLL'S LIMITED

MAIN STREET EAST GRIMSBY
FREE DELIVERY TO CUSTOMERS WISHING AN ORDER
PHONE 174

THE HOME PAGE

The Independent asks for the co-operation of its readers in sending in news items. Have you been visiting or have you guests? Are you entertaining? Tell us your church, club news, etc. It will assist us in producing a bright, new publication.

Friendly Chat

THE FOLLY OF FRET
The man who has lost his ship can't help it, and the ship that has not yet come in can't be hurried along. Worry won't help either what you can't help or what you can.

Fretting over things that are past or those to come doesn't make today pleasant or tomorrow welcome. Forget your troubles in your duties, hide your fears in your hopes. Work to win.

Worry annoys and hurry hampers. The laugh is better than the tear, and the slow gait goes the fastest.

CORRECT SAUCES FOR MEATS

"Hunger Is The Best Sauce"
Roast Turkey—cranberry sauce.
Roast Chicken—bread sauce, cranberry sauce, cream gravy or corn fritters.
Roast Goose—apple sauce.
Roast Beef—grated horse radish.
Roast Veal—Tomato or horse radish sauce.
Roast Mutton—currant jelly or caper sauce.
Roast Lamb—mint sauce.
Roast Pork—apple sauce.
Roast Venison—black currant jelly.
Corn Beef—mustard.
Cold Boiled Fish—sauce piquante.
Fresh Salmon—cream sauce and green peas.

Asparagus Mould Salad
One pkge. lemon gelatine dissolved in 2 cups boiling asparagus juice, add 2 tbsps. lemon juice and chill. When this begins to stiffen turn out into a mould. Add cup asparagus tips, 2 hard boiled eggs cut in pieces and add ½ cup cubed cucumber. Place in ice box to harden and serve with mayonnaise dressing.

Mrs. W. H. Groce, Grimsby.

SELF CONTROL

Goodness is not a negative, but an intensely positive thing. It is energetic, active, strong. The very word implies effort of the most consistent and strenuous kind. The powers of our mind and body were not given us that we might simply keep them from mischief and hold them in check as that they should not harm ourselves or others. They were given us for action. The tongue to speak, the eye to look, the hand to work, the heart to love, the mind to think, the will to choose.

SMITH—So your son got his B.A. and his M.A.

BROWN—Yes, but his P.A. still supports him.

Yesteryear at GRIMSBY PARK



By Myrtle A. Bean
PART I
1859 - 1874

Installment 14

"Ben, isn't that Noah Phelps driving in now? I hope my wife is with them" said Rev. Wakefield, a little anxiously.

"No one could mistake Noah Phelps a mile away. That's him all right," agreed Ben Morton.

"They are late. You better tell them to come over here with their baskets, John. There's plenty of water heated for all," said Mrs. Morton.

He was a tall, tight-lipped man, strong and vigorous, this Noah Phelps about thirty years of age. Accepting the invitation gladly, for they had driven from Merriton, he stopped his horses at their tent, took in the whole scene at a glance, then helped his proficient wife, and their five children over the wall and onto the grass. There was no need to assist Mrs. Wakefield who had come with them; she was already beside her husband. Grandfather Morton who married the young couple but a few weeks before, and just returned from his hurried trip back over the mountain to the little blue farm where he had performed the last sad rites for his early co-worker, Mr. Fergus, found it cheering to see the happy faces of the two he had so lately joined together in wedded bliss.

When Noah Phelps saw Ben Morton, their unfortunate conversation of a year ago was distinctly recalled to his memory, and he made haste to speak to him. "How are you, brother Morton?" I think I have not seen you since I found the Lord, but whereas once I was blind now I see". The two men looked strong hands in friendly grip.

"No, but I heard of it" Ben said, "and to look into your face is all one needs to know you have had a change of heart. Welcome to our midst".

Mrs. Phelps dexterously guided her flock to the loaded table of good things jointly spread as Mrs. Morton summoned here.

"First, Janet, will you put more wood under the kettle for the dish water. We'll have to hurry now."

Already in the Circle families had finished their simple meals and were

gathered in little groups singing hymns and praying for the Green Spirit to descend.

Janet retraced her steps to the rear of the hut deserted now and quietly replenish the low fire, and lifting her head, unexpectedly looked straight into the strange green eyes of an animal perched on the top of the brushstockade directly in front of her. Startled at its close proximity and with pounding heart, she backed away hurriedly as it noiselessly disappeared.

George, a little laggard in getting to the table, was about to take his seat, when coming up behind him and a little ashamed of herself, Janet whispered so no one would notice. "Your friend's back there—a wild cat".

"Oh?" he interrogated, "well, it won't hurt you".

"I know, but you come back with me. It was so close."

He looked at her a moment, then seeing his opportunity to retaliate, he grinned and said "I don't think I will be scared of a wild cat—how you never seemed to mind them at home".

"I know but it is so open here, and strange. Come on," she coaxed.

"You're really scared?" he said, starting back with her and giving her thick tawny braid a little jerk that reached below her waist. "It's gone long ago as frightened as you. Perhaps its den was destroyed with this tearing up going on."

"We are waiting for you, Janet—is George there?" called Mrs. Morton.

"Yes mother, we're coming."

They both quickly threw more sticks on to the fire and ran back taking their places in the waiting silence.

Rev. Wakefield was asked to say Grace.

More newcomers coming in at the entrance to the Circle received hearty greetings from friends they had not met for years, while in the midst of the bustle of preparation, erecting shelters, and stowing away food, many who had come earlier began stepping over the logs that supported the long heavy planks to find their places for the meeting.

It was not long before a rousing blast on a long tin horn from Rev. John Wakefield echoed through the forest glades.

"Shall we all go together" called Mrs. O'Neil from the next tent.

"We're about ready."

"Come right over and we'll start. Burkholders have gone. We'll have to leave the dishes, Janet, until after the service. Just pile them up while I get Annabel ready. We want to get good seats. Pa has gone to be near the speakers", answered Mrs. Morton hurrying here and there.

"Henry's there too" put in Mrs. O'Neil coming up with Carrie and Nathan.

"You young people all go together. Start off, and we'll come. I'll take Annabel". The little girl had been almost speechless all the morning staying close beside her mother, her eyes large and round with interest at her new surroundings and the many strange people.

(To be continued)

The many friends of Mrs. W. B. Smith will be glad to learn she is able to be out again after her illness since Christmas.

NOTICE TO ALL EX-SERVICE MEN AND NURSES

All ex-service men and nurses are requested to meet at the Armouries on Tuesday afternoon at 2 p. m. for the purpose of attending Memorial Service at St. Andrew's Anglican Church in memory of our late King George V. Medals and berets will be worn.

A divine service will be held at Jordan Anglican Church, Sunday Morning, January 26th, in memory of our late King George V. All are requested to attend.

West Lincoln Branch, B.E.S.L.

SUNDAY'S 75c DINNER

Plan a drive to the Falls tomorrow—and a dinner such as only Louis' himself can prepare. It will be a most delightful occasion—well worth while.

Other Dinners at 50c in Coffee Shop

Louis' RESTAURANT

Air Conditioned the Year 'Round
102-108-107 FALLS STREET
NIAGARA FALLS, N.Y.

OBITUARY

Mrs. Herbert E. Maycock
Mrs. Emmeline Amelia Maycock, wife of Herbert E. Maycock of Vinemount, died Thursday morning at St. Joseph's hospital, Hamilton, after a lengthy illness. Mrs. Maycock was born in Bristol, England, 68 years of age, and formerly resided at Melita and Winnipeg, Man., moving to Vinemount 2 years ago. She was a member of the Baptist church and was an active worker up to the time of her illness. Left to mourn her death, besides her husband, are three sons, George Edwin, Wilfred Gordon and Arthur Cecil, all of Vinemount, and one sister in England. The funeral took place from the funeral home of Dodsworth, Mariatt & Brown, 114 Main street west, Hamilton on Saturday afternoon. Interment was made in Stoney Creek cemetery.

THE WESTMINSTER CLUB

The regular monthly Literary meeting of the Westminster Club of St. John's Presbyterian Church was held in the Church Rooms Monday at 8 o'clock.

Mr. Stan Snyder, convener of the Literary Committee, was in charge. Miss Elsie Thompson, President of the Hamilton Presbyterian Young People's Society was present, officially inviting the Westminster Club into Hamilton District.

The speaker for the evening was Mr. Burgess Book who gave a very interesting talk on his trip to Florida. At the conclusion of the business meeting, crokinole was played for an hour, there being 10 tables at play.

The regular meeting for Monday, January 20th, has been with raven to enable as many as possible to attend the Rally to be held in St. Paul's Presbyterian Church, Hamilton on that date.

Members wishing to attend Rally either telephone 522W or 406W, arrangements will be made re transportation.

SUNDAY EVENING SERMONS ON "THE HAPPY FAMILY"

Rev. I. B. Kaine announces that he will preach a series of sermons in St. John's Presbyterian Church beginning Sunday evening, January 26th and each Sunday evening until the series is completed. He will preach the following sermons having as their main title, "The Happy Family":

- Jan. 26—Happily Married.
- Feb. 2—Why Marriages Fail.
- Feb. 9—Separation and Divorce.
- Feb. 16—A Possible Premier.
- Feb. 23—The Home Maker.
- Mar. 1—Holding A Responsible Position.
- Mar. 8—A Young Man's Sweetheart.
- Mar. 15—Breaking Home Ties. The Son.
- Mar. 22—Sometimes Unpopular. The Mother-in-Law.
- Mar. 29—At Evening Time, The Old Folks.

—NUPTIALS—

DYMENT—GRANT

A very pretty but quiet wedding of interest to a wide circle of friends was solemnized at 3 p. m. on Wednesday afternoon when Hilda Margaret, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Grant, was united in marriage to Mr. Noah Dymont, all of Smithville; Rev. Mr. J. L. Small officiating. The bride looked very charming in a gown of ivory satin and carried a bouquet of premier roses. She was attended by her cousin, Miss Bernice Slater, wearing a blue crepe gown, and carried a bouquet of tallman roses. The groom's gift to the bride was a cameo bracelet, and to the best man a tie pin and clip. After the ceremony, a dainty luncheon was served at the home of the bride's parents. Later in the evening the bride and groom left amidst showers of good wishes and confetti for Florida. The bride travelled in a brown coat with squirrel trimmings, brown dress and accessories to match. On their return in the spring Mr. and Mrs. Dymont will reside in Smithville.

Successful Year Is Enjoyed By St. Andrew's Anglican Church

The treasurer's report presented at the annual vestry meeting of St. Andrew's Anglican church, held Monday evening, indicated that all branches of the church had enjoyed a successful and encouraging year.

The following officers were appointed: People's warden, M. S. Nelson; rector's warden, Hartland Dickson; auditors, N. R. MacDermid and D. P. Biggar; sidersmen, C. E. Mabey, W. Johnson; finance committee, W. H. Parsons, W. R. Boehm, Hugh Whyte, A. J. Chivers, William Lothian, A. R. Land; lay delegates, G. G. Bourne, George Marr, William Lothian.

Owing to the death of the King, St. Andrew's Men's Service club withdrew their card party and lunch, which was to have followed the vestry meeting.

Apple Growers Are Protected

Apple growers throughout the district are jubilant over the federal government's decision to increase the specific duty on apples by one-fifth of a cent. The increase has given the fruitmen better protection than ever.

According to information from Robert Colvin, collector of customs, the Dominion government by order-in-council, dated January 1, 1936, cancelled the 5 per cent. duty ad valorem—the straight duty according to value—but increased the specific duty from three-fifths of a cent a pound to four-fifths of a cent. This increase more than offsets the 5 per cent. reduction.

GRIMSBY LOSES ANOTHER OUTSTANDING CITIZEN

(Continued from page 1)

celebrated last December 7th. At an early age he showed an aptitude for business and when still in his young twenties set up in the baking business for himself, his shop being on the property now occupied by Dr. Vance R. Farrell on Depot street, which he ran for some time and then expanded by the purchase of the other bake shop in the village, the one now operated by A. Jarvis. After building these businesses up into successful going concerns he disposed of them and entered the employ of the late J. W. VanDyke who was then at the zenith of his career. He remained with Mr. VanDyke for several years.

By this time he had a large and growing family and wisely decided that the proper place for their development into healthy manhood, and womanhood was on a farm and accordingly purchased the large fruit and grain farm of the late W. F. Whittaker at the lake on Paton street, which he operated successfully for some years and then disposed of it.

His next business venture was at Vineland where he conducted a large general store which he disposed of and returned to Grimsby to enter into partnership with ex-Mayor A. E. Hewson in the manufacturing of baskets and other fruit containers. Their first small factory was erected on the property where the present large plant of H. H. Farrell & Sons now stands. This partnership terminated about fifteen years ago with Mr. Farrell taking his sons into the business and Mr. Hewson starting up his present concern.

For over half a century the name of "Hank" Farrell as he was well known by all in this district, has been a household word wherever sport and sporting events was the topic. For many years he was one of the best 50 and 100 yards sprinters in the Niagara Peninsula as well as being considered one of the best baseball players of his day. After retiring from active participation in sport he took a keen interest in the development of his sons along all lines of sporting endeavors, particularly hockey, for wherever hockey is played in Canada the "Famous Farrell Family" of brothers is known. The boys were also excellent baseball and football players, and there never was a game played that "Hank" was not an interested spectator. He was a prominent member of the Grimsby Championship Hook and Ladder running team, champions of Western New York and Ontario, during the late 80's and early 90's and he was one of the last few remaining members of that organization.

5,000 TONS OF FRUIT HANDLED
(Continued from Page 1)

season, the most fruit handled in the history of the Company in one season.

The past year was most successful, and a substantial dividend was paid to growers.

A. W. Almas Is New Councillor--Elected By Acclamation

At the nomination meeting of the electors of the town held on Monday evening from 7.30 to 8.30 o'clock Arthur A. Almas was the only nominee for the vacancy on the Grimsby town council caused by the resignation of A. E. Palmer.

Mr. Almas who was nominated by A. B. Bourne and P. E. Wilkins, has had previous experience as a member of the council and was the low man in the recent municipal election. He was declared elected by acclamation by town clerk, G. G. Bourne who presided, being the only candidate nominated.

Councillor Almas will serve on the police, industrial, cemetery and property committees.

Members of Lodge Over Fifty Years

An unusual event took place at the last regular meeting of Wentworth lodge, A. F. & A. M., 166, when the presentation was made of three veterans' medals, given by grand lodge to three brethren who for over 50 years had been members of the lodge. M. W. Bro. C. E. Kelly made presentation to W. E. Corman, who for 61 years has been an active member. James Theobald, who for 52 years had been a member, was another recipient. The third medal was for the late L. L. Hager, Grimsby, who died in September, having been a member for 60 years. Mr. Corman is 86 years old.

ST. JOHN'S CHURCH ANNIVERSARY

(Continued from page 1)
preached by the Rev. I. B. Kaine owing to the illness of Rev. Wilson of Hamilton who was to have taken the evening service. Mr. Kaine took for his text "The Great Confession" and built around the confession of Peter a story that held the rapt attention of his hearers, "Thou Art the Christ the Son of the Living God", was Peter's confession.

Mrs. C. Deacon of Hamilton, sang two very delightful solos at the morning service and Mr. Albert Jarvis sang at the evening service. The choir was also heard in two anthems.

The Women's Institute

will sponsor a meeting on Canadian Industries to be addressed by Mrs. R. W. Witherspoon, B.A., of Russell T. Kelley, Limited, Hamilton, on—

WEDNESDAY, FEB. 4th at 2:15 in the

MASONIC HALL, Grimsby
This Meeting should be of interest to all women in Grimsby and the surrounding district. There is no admission charge and lucky number door prizes exceeding \$10.00 will be given. Mrs. George Bolton will be the reader. Institutes in Grimsby and Fulton are invited.



TRUST-WORTHY DRIVING
IN
Road Worthy Coaches
AT
Attractive Low Rates Of Fare
THAT'S
Canadian American Coaches

COURTEOUS - SAFE - RELIABLE
Drivers for the Canadian-American line have built up an enviable reputation for skill . . . courtesy . . . reliability. That's why most people prefer to travel via Canadian-American, otherwise known as the Bulldog line . . . operating between Detroit and Buffalo and with connecting carriers all over the United States and Canada. Ask your local agent about the large roomy English coaches as used by this line. Their construction is such as to provide comfortable ventilation at all times.

CANADIAN AMERICAN COACHES LIMITED
HEAD OFFICE WINDSOR, ONT.
C. D. MILLYARD, LOCAL AGENT

January is Opportunity Month!

FARRAR'S

Lead the Value Parade With a Store-Wide Sale of Winter Stock.

MEN'S OVERCOATS

REDUCED TO COST! PRICE!

Two Hundred and Forty of This Season's Newest Styles!

VALUE TO 15.95	VALUE TO 19.95	VALUE TO 22.50
Tubes, Half Belters, Ulsters and other styles—Oxford Greys, Browns, Blues, Floeces, Meltons.	Balmacans, Ulsters, Tubes, Half Belters, Oxford Greys, Blues and Browns, Silverstones, Meltons, Floeces.	Ulsters, Tubes, Half Belters and every other style. Oxford Greys, Blues, Browns, Tweeds, Elysians, Silverstones, Floeces, Checkskins, Tweeds.
\$10.75 ALL SIZES	\$14.75 ALL SIZES	\$17.75 ALL SIZES

BOYS' O'COATS

Sturdy garments of all-wool heavy materials, Blues, Greys, Mixtures, Browns, all full lined with heavy materials. Heavily reduced.

Age 4 to 10 years	Age 8 to 12 years	Age 8 to 14 years
2.95	4.95	6.95

9 Market Square HAMILTON

Find Nose Wash A Good Preventive

Infantile Paralysis Cured In
Tests on Monkeys—Will
Now Try on Man

NEW YORK.—Discovery at the Rockefeller Institute of a nose wash which protects monkeys from infantile paralysis is now ready "for trial in man," was reported to the Society of American Bacteriologists at its opening session here.

A second, entirely different sort of infantile paralysis preventive found in Vitamin C. The vitamin from oranges, lemons, tomatoes, spinach, cabbage and lettuce, was reported from Columbia University. The vitamin at Columbia prevented infantile paralysis in monkeys, but under circumstances so peculiar that the vitamin is not yet ready for trial on children.

BASED ON INFECTION PATH
The Rockefeller Institute nose wash was based on the known fact that infantile paralysis attacks through the nose, and particularly through the nerves of smell. It does not enter the human body in any other route to cause the disease.

Tannic acid and sodium alum were tried as nose washes. One was about as effective as the other. Neither was 100 per cent. effective, but out of 20 monkeys with noses treated with sodium alum, only two caught infantile paralysis when all were exposed to it. The tannic acid was about equally effective.

"The resistance," says the report made by A. B. Sabin, P. K. Oltchik, and H. R. Cox, "could be maintained over a period of several weeks by daily application of the chemical."

Evidence that the protection was entirely in the nose was found in the fact that after weeks of this treatment the monkeys' blood contained none of the antibody substance which gives general immunity to the paralysis.

"Experimentally," the report stated, "there is now sufficient basis for a trial in man of these chemicals in the prevention of poliomyelitis during epidemics."

VITAMIN EFFECTS PECULIAR
Vitamin C was injected by Claus J. Jungblut at Columbia into the bodies of 20 monkeys. All were injected subcutaneously. The protection seemed to lie in the size of dose. Four milligrams of Vitamin C in this experiment while larger doses in no case gave much protection.

Jungblut said the experiment was based on the fact that Vitamin C kills infantile paralysis virus when the two are mixed artificially "in vitro," that is, in test tubes.

Infantile paralysis attacks man's central nervous system. Normally present in that system, Jungblut said, are amounts of Vitamin C that would kill the infantile paralysis in test tubes.

Hence, he said, the question arises whether the natural resistance of the great majority of humans belongs to infantile paralysis may be their Vitamin C.

How humans may lose this protective Vitamin C is not known. Jungblut said there is evidence that disturbances of the endocrine glands result in misuse of Vitamin C and that this might account for loss of its seeming protective power against infantile paralysis.

Soviet Army Now Largest in World

Totals 1,300,000 Men, Whose
Pay Will Be Raised 57 Per
Cent. — Warn Germany,
Japan.

MOSCOW.—The Red Army now numbers 1,300,000 men, the largest in the world, compared with 940,000 men a year ago, Assistant Commissioner of War Tukachevsky revealed to the Central Executive Committee of the Soviet Republics last week.

He said the increase, kept secret until now, was due to the "menace on our eastern and western borders."

Tukachevsky revealed also that the Soviet Union was rapidly building submarines and surface fighting ships and was increasing the tank corps and gas warfare units.

He said that Russia now had six military academies attended by 16,000 students in training to become officers. The term of training recently was increased from four years to five. Russia has a reserve of trained man-power equaling that before the World War, the official said, when more than 10,000,000 men were available.

His speech was in support of the 14,800,000,000 rouble (2,960,000,000 dollar) military budget for 1936, made necessary "by the threat of war with Japan and Germany."

Tukachevsky cited the rapid armament of Japan and Germany as necessitating vast expansion of the Russian army. He said that 77 per cent. of the huge Red army is constantly under arms, compared to 74 per cent. of the smaller army when it totaled 940,000 men.

He said that to increase the morale of the officers and men, their pay would be increased 57 per cent. in 1936, despite the greatly increased total of the fighting forces.

He pointed out that Japan last year built 1,200 kilometers of railroad in Manchuria and "both the extent and direction of this railroad show Japan's intentions." He then cited length German re-armament.

Empire Imports Show Increase

November Value \$35,867,765 Which Is \$3,260,614 Over 1934.

Imports from British Empire countries in November were valued at \$20,000,278, an increase of \$2,815,276 over those of November, 1934, while imports from foreign countries were valued at \$35,867,765, an increase of \$3,260,614 the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reports.

Canada's total imports during November were valued at \$55,958,043, against \$49,884,153 in November, 1934.

The United Kingdom was the best supplier of goods from Empire countries with \$12,911,319, against \$12,527,562 last year, and the United States led foreign countries with goods valued at \$27,645,052, compared with \$25,278,579 in November, 1934.

"What is the name of the book you are reading?"
"When His Love Grew Cold."
"When his love grew cold, eh? Why, didn't he adjust her cape for her?"

No More Ads on Motor Markers

Prince Edward Island Decides
To Avoid Repetition
Of Rumpus

CHARLOTTETOWN.—Prince Edward Island won't advertise seed potatoes and foxes on its motor vehicle number plates anymore. "Never again," it caused too much of a rumpus," exclaimed Deputy Provincial Secretary P. S. Fielding last week as he appeared to mail out the 1936 plates to Islanders basking under a Florida sun.

The seed potatoes and foxes number plate was a brain-wave of 1928. Folks said it looked "too ticklish," others told the Government that they refused to carry free advertising for the province when they were paying good money for the plates.

One prominent Charlottetown physician took the law in his own hands and smashed off the seed potatoes-foxes slogan. He was reprimanded by the authorities. The following two years the department changed the slogan to "Garden of the Gulf."

This year the plates will be black with white figures and letters the same as the province of Ontario. "Prince Edward Island—1936" will satisfy even the most conservative.

Thar's Gold In Them Thar Boxes



To all appearances virtually unguarded, a million and a half pounds' worth of gold is in the boxes being checked at Waterloo, London, before being loaded onto the Franco-Canada boat train for the Americas.

The Catechism of Re-Employment

(From the Financial Post, Toronto.)
What is the solution of the unemployment problem? It is to find jobs for people who have not now got them.

Is the solution entirely in our own hands? No; we are influenced by the actions of other nations. Our own best efforts cannot find jobs for all of the workless without a greater measure of world prosperity.

Can we greatly reduce the number of unemployed regardless of world developments? Indeed, yes. There are many constructive policies of an internal nature that would lead to more rapid re-employment.

What, for example? We could make it possible for a larger number of Canadians such as farmers to buy the goods and services that the unemployed would like to produce if they had a chance.

But are not the farmers now getting higher prices? Yes, and it has helped them materially. But they are still on the light end of the price scale. If industrial wages are increased as rapidly as farm prices go up, or more rapidly, there will continue to be serious disequilibrium.

Farmers will still suffer from impaired purchasing power, with the result that they will not be able to buy the labor of workers.

Are the industrial codes in Ontario and Quebec attempting to raise wages? That was not the original intention but that is the way they are working out.

That ought to be a good thing; is it not putting more money in the pockets of a few workers in very sheltered trades but the total of wages is not increased because the disequilibrium in prices and wages that already exists is simply intensified.

Then codes to raise wages horizontally are not a means to re-employment and prosperity? Not while farm buying power remains so restricted.

A Royal Farewell



The Crown Prince and Princess of Italy reviewing the 4th Division of the army as it lines up on the water-front of Naples, sailing for service in Africa. Division is made up of volunteers.

THE MARKETS

PRODUCE PRICES
United Farmers' Co-operative Co. Saturday were paying the following prices for produce:

EGGS with cases returned, prices nominal—
"A" large 23c
"A" medium 20c
"A" pullets 18c
"B" 18c
"C" 17c
BUTTER — Ontario No. 1 solids, 25c; No. 2, 24½c.

POULTRY
(Quotations in cents.)

Hens:	Live	Dressed	Dressed
	"A"	"A"	"A"
Over 5 lbs. ..	12	14	14
4 to 5 lbs. ..	11	13	13
3 to 4 lbs. ..	10	12	12
Old roosters ..	7	9	9
Spring chickens—			
Over 6 lbs. ..	16	20	20
5 to 6 lbs. ..	15	19	19
4 to 5 lbs. ..	14	18	18
3 to 4 lbs. ..	13	17	17
Under 4½ lbs. ..	12	16	16
Spring broilers—			
1½ to 2½ lbs. ..	12	16	16
Young ducks—			
Over 5 lbs. ..	12	18	18
4 to 5 lbs. ..	10	16	16

WHOLESALE PROVISIONS
Wholesale provision dealers are quoting the following prices to the Toronto retail trade:

Pork — Ham, 19½c; shoulders, 15½c; butts, 17½c; pork loins, 19½c; picnic, 14c.
Lard — Pure, tierces 13c; tubs, 13½c; pails, 14c; prints, 13½c.
Shortening — Tierces, 10½c; tubs, 11½c; pails, 11½c; prints, 11½c.

GRAIN QUOTATIONS
Following are Saturday's closing quotations on Toronto grain transactions for carlots, prices on basis c.i.f. Bay ports:—

Manitoba wheat — No. 1 Northern, 91½c; No. 2 Northern, 86½c; No. 3 Northern, 85½c; No. 4 Northern, 82½c; No. 5 Northern 75½c.
Manitoba oats — No. 1 feed oats, Toronto, 32c; for all rail shipments delivered Ontario points, No. 2 C.W., 46½c; No. 3 C.W., 40½c; extra No. 1 feed oats, 40½c; No. 1 feed oats, 36½c; mixed feed oats, 30c.
Manitoba barley — No. 3 C.W., 43c; No. 1 feed screenings, \$15.50 per ton.

South African corn, 66c.
Ontario grain, approximate price track shipping point—Wheat, 74c; 78c; oats, 23 to 25c; barley, 30 to 35c; corn, 43 to 45c; rye, 32 to 34c; malted barley, 34 to 36c.

Trial by Cocked Hats Debated in the Lords

(From the Manchester Guardian)
The trial by the House of Lords of Lord de Clifford on a charge of manslaughter, through a motor accident, began when Lord Huntly moved in the House of Lords, "that it is not obligatory for peers to wear hats when attending the trial of Lord de Clifford."

He recalled that he had had a correspondence with the Lord Chancellor on this point, and in the end Lord Halsbury agreed that there was a difference of opinion on the point and that, after all, this was a matter that the House should decide for itself. His (Lord Huntly) was present at the trial of the late Earl Russell in 1901, and his recollection was that he did not wear his cocked hat. He had looked up records of the trial which seemed to confirm his recollection.

"Cocked hats," he went on, "are not a means to re-employment and prosperity? Not while farm buying power remains so restricted."

"The proposals in any case were allowed to die a premature death before the Fascist Grand Council had any opportunity of examining them in accordance with its constitutional duties."

"Freak" Furniture Definitely Passe

New Bedroom, Dining and
Living Room Suits in
Modified Modern Style

MONTREAL.—What Canadians will buy in the way of home furnishings during the next twelve months was on display here recently. Dealers from all parts of Canada came to see the new lines in Canadian-made furniture, but the public must wait until the new stock reaches dealers' showrooms before they will be visibly aware of the new trends in the furniture world.

The chief trend is a strong return to the modernistic, but in a modified form. Modern design which was believed to have collapsed six years ago reaches the peak of its "come-back trail" at the Montreal show. Eighty per cent. of the furniture on display is definitely 1936, although eighteenth century English and Early American furniture have their place.

Bedroom, dining room and living room suites are mostly in the new modified style. They are essentially livable, useful, and graceful with more curves and fewer angles. "Freak" furniture is definitely out, and simplicity is the keynote. Kitchen and outdoor furniture is more extreme than any of the suites, the latter going in heavily for metal, tubular and flat steel and monel metal. Even the stove has yielded to modernism with its flat top, streamlining and rounded corners and tops.

Highlights of the show were the combined wardrobe, desk and chiffonier, beds with built-in reading lamps, sectional davenport with form-fitting backs, springs yielding to body pressure, and the definite trend towards back-sloping chairs, copies from the motor car. End tables, coffee tables and cocktail tables are lower than before and end table drawers add to their usefulness. Cedar chests are modernized with sliding drawers and odd-shaped compartments for hats.

**Atlantic Service
Starts in 1936**
Starts New International
Races for Markets of World
Santa Maria First To Cross

NEW YORK.—The Santa Maria will take wing this year.
Trans-Atlantic transport service by airplane will be in the making in the summer flight of an air-liner across the ocean over which Christopher Columbus sailed his flagship almost 450 years ago.

RACE FOR MARKETS
With the projected voyage will come fresh international races for markets as the world's air routes become trade routes.

1936 may air transport companies, will be the biggest in the history of flying since the Wright brothers lifted their kite-like, spruced-out contraption off the sands at Kitty Hawk, in 1901.

A 25-ton flying boat of Pan-American Airways will ease out over the Atlantic under the impetus of four roaring motors to plot the course of the future trans-Atlantic air voyager.

PLANES ARE READY
American airplanes in the transport field already are prepared to inaugurate airmail and passenger service.

The routes are not the problem—it is competition: United States aviation on the Atlantic meets the challenge of these nations which will be United States neighbors when the service gets under way.

The United States does not "nationalize" — subsidize heavily — its commercial air fleets. In place of that, American industry and business men have effected a "commercial nationalization."

The one trans-oceanic air transport company of which the United States boasts is financed jointly by widespread American industrial and business interests.

Asthma Treatment Dusts Out Thorax

"Upside-down Coughing Prescribed by Physician From California." — Find New Sweetener.

ST. LOUIS.—New medical treatment for bronchial asthma, which stops the strangling paroxysms of this common malady, by an upside down position in coughing, was reported to the American Association for the Advancement of Science here recently.

The coughing is preceded by remedies to loosen the lung and bronchial passages. The treatment was described by Noel Shambaugh, M.D., assistant clinical professor of medicine, University of Southern California.

The position, which roughly imitates a monkey hanging by its tail, was suggested by laboratory studies of the nature of the disease. It was found that an internal sweeping out, like dusting a room, was likely to relieve most of the trouble.

The internal "dust" is made up of products of chronic inflammation involving lungs, air passages and lymph glands.

"Products of this infectious process," Dr. Shambaugh said, "are the causative factors in provocation of the asthmatic attack. When these products are not permitted to accumulate attack never occurs."

Coughing upside down furnishes the "broom" effect on these internal dusts.

STEAM INHALATION
Before the coughing begins, Dr. Shambaugh said, the internal particles are loosened up by taking either terpene hydrate, iodides, guaiacol, ammonium chloride or compound tincture of benzoin by steam inhalation. These may be taken singly, or in combination.

"Then the patient kneels on a chair or stool and places both hands on the floor or leans out of bed, bringing the thorax as near an inverted vertical position as is possible. In this position he coughs as nearly continuously as possible, and the inflammatory products are displaced and expectorated. The position is maintained for a minimum of three minutes."

"This is done at least twice daily. Preferably on arising and on retiring."

If this does not stop attacks during the day, the upside down coughing is done more frequently.

A new chemical from Japan 2,000 times sweeter than cane sugar was described by Dr. Albert F. Blakeslee of the Carnegie Institute of Washington.

It is the sweetest thing in the world, eight times more sugary than the previous record-holder, saccharine. The new stuff is a rare chemical named only alpha-antipyrillaloxime. Dr. Blakeslee said he was informed it was made from vegetable substances.

**Vast Changes Seen
In Movies of 1936**
Onrush of Color, More Spectacular Pictures, New Religious Films

HOLLYWOOD.—In 1936 the motion picture industry sees as startling possibilities.
1. "Gradual disappearance of white-grey-black films" before an onrush of color.
2. A drastic change in screen personalities ("maybe even Mae West will turn serious after her next picture.")
3. The return of \$1,000,000,000 box-office receipts.
4. Large scale production of "spectacular" pictures, among them "The Good Earth."
5. Religious and educational pictures for an audience of 25,000,000 that now is unreached by the general run of movies.
"Rocky Sharp," the 1935 color film, met only average success at the box-office but experts are predicting a smashing success for another tone film, "The Trail of the Lonesome Pine," to appear this month.

Establishment by Edwin Carewe of a company to make pictures directly for schools, churches and civic organizations is a major interest of Hollywood's future. A large-scale historic picture and several religious stories, among them "The Life of Christ," have been scheduled for 1936 program.

Carewe plans to make his movies on the home movie type film, and to furnish projectors, without charge, to the groups that take his pictures.

A Duce's Life is Not a Happy One

(From the New York Post)

Mussolini's life is not a happy one. There are rumors of a revolt among his troops in Tripoli. Some insist that "all is calm" but admit that one lieutenant was killed. Maybe he was killed by the calm.

At home Il Duce seems to be slipping. In the past, like Louis XIV's, Mussolini's motto has been "L'Etat C'est Moi." Now we find Il Duce excusing his failure to grab at the late Honore-Laval proposals more quickly by saying—

"The proposals in any case were allowed to die a premature death before the Fascist Grand Council had any opportunity of examining them in accordance with its constitutional duties."

But since when has the Fascist Grand Council been the ruler of Italy? Who ever heard of the Fascist Grand Council before? Why is Mussolini so suddenly pushing it into the foreground? Is he becoming a follower, instead of Il Duce—the Leader?

In Ethiopia, also, matters are going from bad to worse. So far "scientific" warfare does not seem to have been very successful in primitive Ethiopia, though it may be useful in bombing isolated Red Cross stations—a infuriating Swedish and other neutrals against Fascist Italy.

Il Duce's little war is in a bad way.

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